### Pathology Innovation Collaborative Community

### **Picc**

#### The Alliance for Digital Pathology

A collaborative community with FDA participation





# **Executive Summary**

Pathology Innovation
Collaborative
Community (Plcc)
The Alliance for Digital
Pathology

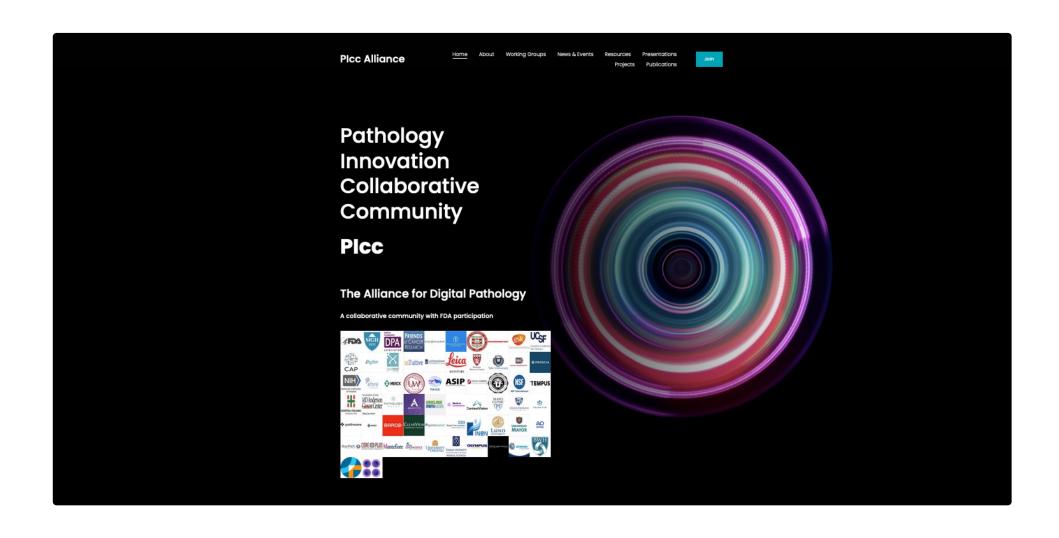


# Executive Summary 10 Key Points

- Regulatory Science Initiative
- MDIC acts as the formal convener
- Aims to facilitate innovations in pathology
- Advance safety and effectiveness evaluations
- Harmonize approaches to speed up delivery to patients

- FDA participation (CRDH, OSEL)
- Collaboration in the precompetitive space (anti-trust monitoring applies)
- Open to all stakeholders (public and private)
- Emphasis on benefit to patients
- Membership is free and all materials are available

# www.pathologyinnovationcc.org



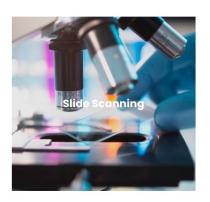
## How we operate

- PICC is providing the infrastructure and platform for individual projects
- Currently >20 projects
- Aggregation into 9 workgroups (when applicable)

### **Working Groups**



















# What does this look like, practically?



"Picc is a collaborative community that provides the infrastructure to connect stakeholders."

## Accomplishments

### **Metrics**

467 Members

6 full-membership meetings

5 web-based speakers/events

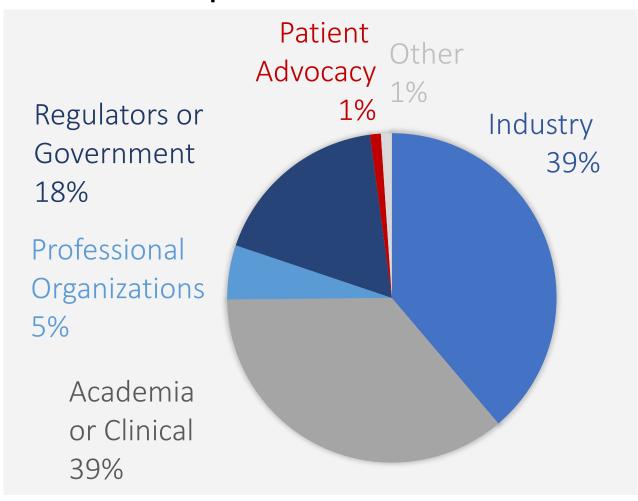
5 steering committee meetings

9 workgroup meetings

3 peer-reviewed publications concept, truthing, payor,)

ALL MATERIALS AVAILABLE ONLINE

### Membership



### Project overview (5 examples)

- A regulatory science approach for morphology-based biomarkers in tissue sections
   Looking for FDA input (Kim Blenman)
- MDDT PROPOSAL: TILs Annotated Dataset project OSEL (Brandon Gallas)
- Standardization of Data for Pathology Research Looking for FDA input (Kingsley Ebare)
- CMS/CLIA Allowing Temporary Remote Signout During COVID-19 Pandemic (Regulatory Flexibilities)
  - Develop resources for time after the pandemic (Joe Sirintrapun, Joe Lennerz)
- Trainees group (educational resources for regulatory science projects)
   Looking for FDA input (Julia Thierauf, Sarah Dudgeon)
- https://www.digitalpathologyalliance.org/projects/project-proposals

# Vision for 2021/2022

- Harmonize approaches to speed up delivery to patients
- MDDT submission
- Increase patient and patient advocacy engagement
- Grow membership and increase awareness
- Emphasize the importance of regulatory science
- Publications
- Provide input into regulatory decision making

Joe Lennerz, MD, Ph.D. Massachusetts General Hospital



Edward Margerrison, Ph.D. FDA | CDRH



Esther Abels Visiopharm



Laura Lasiter, Ph.D. Friends of Cancer Research



Matthew G Hanna, MD Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center



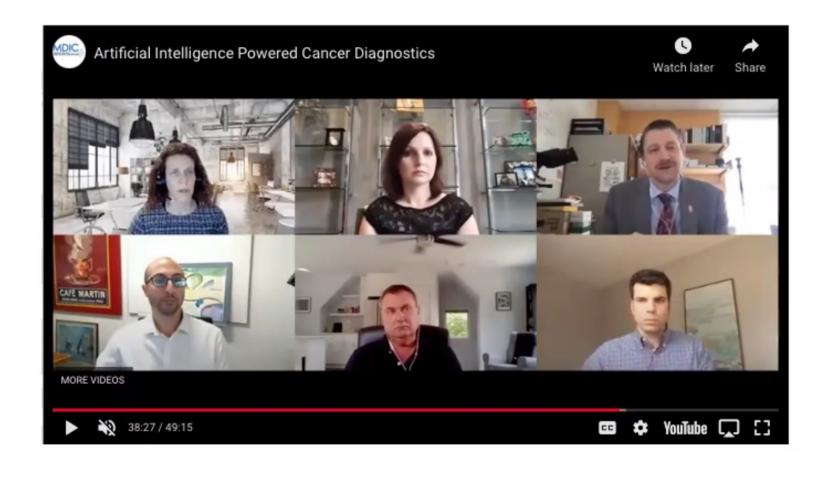
Markus Herrmann, MD, Ph.D. Harvard Medical School

Artificial Intelligence
Powered Cancer
Diagnostics: How Regulatory
Science Can Reshape Digital
Diagnostics



### **MDIC Annual Forum**

Artificial Intelligence Powered Cancer Diagnostics: How Regulatory Science Can Reshape Digital Diagnostics



Common Fund Research Funding

News & Media

Common Fund Highlights

**About Common Fund** 

#### COVID-19

• Get the latest public health information from CDC » • Get the latest research information from NIH » | Español » • NIH staff guidance on coronavirus (NIH Only) »

### Bridge to Artificial Intelligence

Common Fund » Common Fund Programs » Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI)

#### Bridge2AI

#### For Researchers

**Funding Opportunities** 

Common Fund Programs

Program FAQs

**Program Resources** 

NIH Working Group

Scientific Meetings

#### New Funding Opportunity

(BRIDGE) Center will integrate activities across Bridge2AI Data Generation Projects to develop cross-cutting products and best

Learn More

### NEW **Funding Opportunity**

INTEGRATION, DISSEMINATION, AND **EVALUATION (BRIDGE) CENTER (RFA-RM-21-023)** 



#### Learn about Bridge2AI

Welcome to the Bridge2AI webpage! Visit our FAQs and NIH Working Group pages to learn more about the program. Check back regularly for the latest news and updates.

Hear from NIH leaders about their vision for Bridge2AI! Watch now to learn more about the Bridge2AI



Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI)









Data Scheration i rojecto for the Mili Bridge to

# Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI) Program (OT2)

Other Transaction Opportunity Announcement

### **Overview Information**

Overview Information	
Participating Organization(s)	National Institutes of Health
Components of Participating Organizations	This Research Opportunity Announcement (ROA) is developed as a Common Fund initiative ( <a href="https://commonfund.nih.gov/">https://commonfund.nih.gov/</a> ) through the NIH Office of the Director, Office of Strategic Coordination (OD-OSC). All NIH Institutes and Centers participate in Common Fund initiatives. The ROA will be administered by OD-OSC on behalf of the NIH.
Research Opportunity Announcement Title	Data Generation Projects for the NIH Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI) Program (OT2)
Activity Code	OT Other Transactions (OT2)
	This Funding Opportunity will use the Other Transactions

# Workgroup updates

### **Working Groups**



















# Tailoring automated data augmentation to H&E-stained histopathology

Khrystyna Faryna<sup>1</sup> Jeroen van der Laak<sup>1</sup> Geert Litjens<sup>1</sup>

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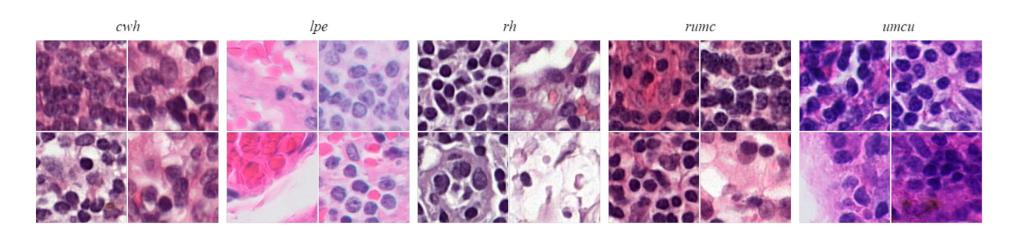


Figure 1: Stain variation among different centers in tumour metastasis detection in breast lymph node tissue resections. Examples of WSI patches originating from different institutions (from left to write): cwh, lpe, rh, rumc, umcu.



### HIPAA and the Leak of "Deidentified" EHR Data

Kenneth D. Mandl, M.D., M.P.H., and Eric D. Perakslis, Ph.D.

The permissible sharing of patient data among health care organizations and their business associates for treatment, payment, and operations purposes has led to a torrent of electronic health record (EHR) data flowing out of health care provider silos. The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) also permits business associates to deidentify data on behalf of a

health care provider, insurance plan, or clearinghouse (so-called covered entities); once data are deidentified, the business associate may use them freely, unless it is contractually prohibited from doing so. Organizations that don't qualify as business associates under HIPAA may also gain access to and use deidentified data sets. Such policies have enabled the rise of a multibillion-dollar industry

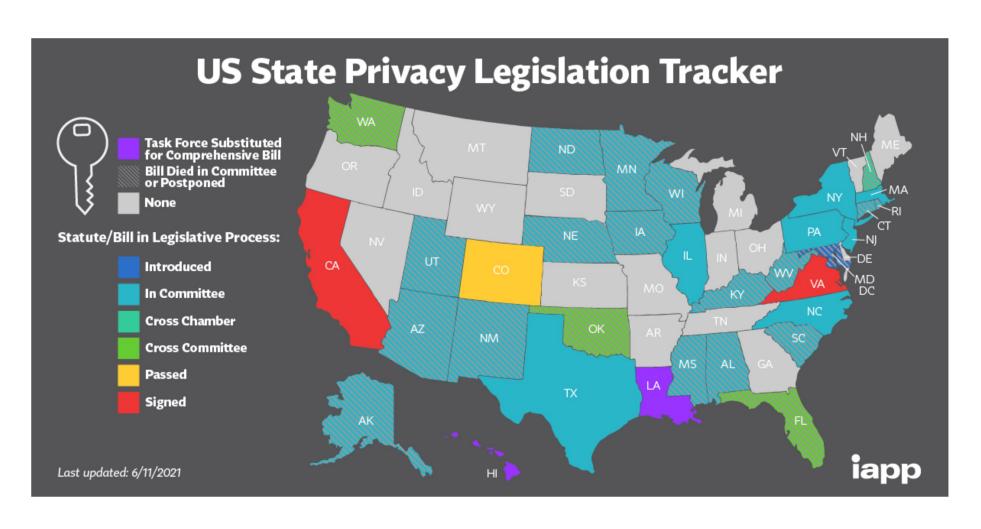
comprising dozens of health-data aggregation companies and hundreds more companies producing tools and technologies that aggregate, link, and monetize EHR data.

This phenomenon has been amplified by the explosion of data production since the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act of 2009 began promoting widespread adoption of EHRs to en-

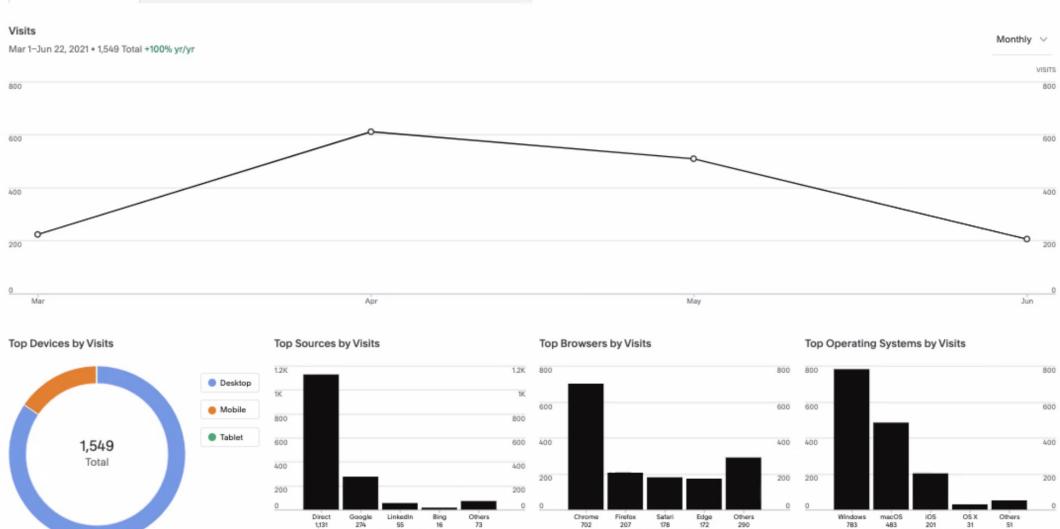
The New England Journal of Medicine

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# https://iapp.org/resources/article/us-stateprivacy-legislation-tracker/







TOP SOURCES

TOP BROWSERS

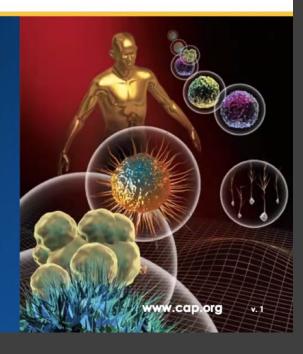
TOP OPERATING SYSTEMS

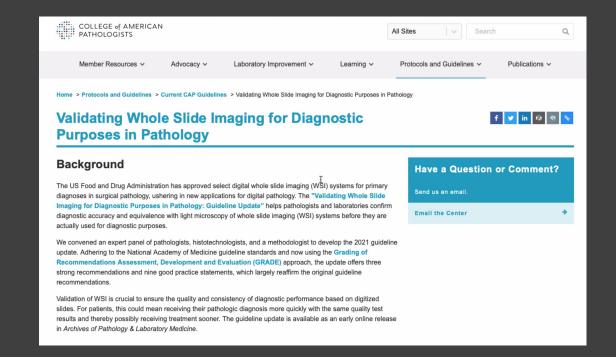


Pathology and Laboratory Quality Center

Recommendations for Validating Whole Slide Imaging Systems for Diagnostic Purposes in Pathology

Anil V Parwani, MD, PhD On behalf of the CAP WSI Validation Expert Panel





CAP.org

WSI Validation

# Validating Whole Slide Imaging Systems for Diagnostic Purposes in Pathology: Guideline Update From the College of American Pathologists in Collaboration With the American Society for Clinical Pathology and the Association for Pathology Informatics 3

Andrew J. Evans, MD, PhD i; Richard W. Brown, MD; Marilyn M. Bui, MD, PhD; Elizabeth A. Chlipala, BS, HTL(ASCP)QIHC; Christina Lacchetti, MHSc; Danny A. Milner, Jr, MD, MSc(Epi), MBA; Liron Pantanowitz, MD; Anil V. Parwani, MD, PhD; Kearin Reid, MLIS, MT(ASCP); Michael W. Riben, MD; Victor E. Reuter, MD; Lisa Stephens, MBA, HTLA(ASCP) CM; Rachel L. Stewart, DO, PhD; Nicole E. Thomas, MPH, CT(ASCP) CM

Arch Pathol Lab Med (2021)

https://doi.org/10.5858/arpa.2020-0723-CP Article history ©



#### Context.—

The original guideline, "Validating Whole Slide Imaging for Diagnostic Purposes in Pathology," was published in 2013 and included 12 guideline statements. The College of American Pathologists convened an expert panel to update the guideline following standards established by the National Academies of Medicine for developing trustworthy clinical practice guidelines.

#### Objective.—

To assess evidence published since the release of the original guideline and provide updated recommendations for validating whole slide imaging (WSI) systems used for diagnostic purposes.





#### **NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery**

Theme Issue: Artificial Intelligence

NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery invites manuscripts to be considered for inclusion in an upcoming theme issue on artificial intelligence. In keeping with our emphasis on practical innovations in care delivery, we seek accounts of AI and machine learning applied to important aspects of care delivery, such as clinician burnout, safety and efficiency, social determinants of health, and primary care. Submissions will receive expedited review.

Issue date: December 2020

• Timing of submissions: April-August

#### Components:

- In Depth articles, case studies, and expert articles see our <u>Author Center</u> for guidelines
- A report drawing on a survey from the <u>NEJM Catalyst Insights Council</u>
- A possible virtual event held in conjunction with the issue
- We are seeking sponsorship for this theme issue

#### Sample articles:

- "Interpretable Machine Learning Models for Clinical Decision-Making in a High-Need, Value-Based Primary Care Setting" by Surabhi Bhatt, MS, Adam Cohon, PhD, Jenna Rose, MHS, Natalia Majerczyk, Brian Cozzi, MS, Drew Crenshaw & Griffin Myers, MD, MBA – Vol. 2 No. 4 | April 2021
- "Al-Enabled Clinical Decision Support Software: A "Trust and Value Checklist" for <u>Clinicians</u>" by Christina Silcox, PhD, Susan Dentzer & David W. Bates, MD, MSc – Vol. 1 No. 6 | Nov-Dec 2020
- <u>"Machine Learning and the Pursuit of High-Value Health Care"</u> by Ishani Ganguli, MD, MPH, William J. Gordon, MD, MBI, Claire Lupo, Megan Sands-Lincoln, PhD, MPH, Judy George, PhD, Gretchen Jackson, MD, PhD, Kyu Rhee, MD, MPP & David W. Bates, MD, MS Vol. 1 No. 6 | Nov-Dec 2020

# In-person meeting

